Figure 1. Conceptual Model

Figure 1. Conceptual model. G1, G2, and G3 = first, second, and third generations, respectively. The potential indirect effects of G2 depressive symptoms and substance use on G1 outcomes via warm & supportive parenting (H6), and the direct effects of relocation experience on all G3, G2, and G1 variables are tested (H7) but not shown to ease presentation.

Figure 2. Path Analysis

Note: Only statistically significant paths shown. Youth gender included as an exogenous control variable (not shown). * p < .05; ** p < .01; *** p < .001